

Comprehensive APA-7 Reference List

Note: The reference entries are taken verbatim from the APA 7th edition manual, where available. **Correct spacing and indentation are not shown in this chart to save space, but see sample APA-7 paper for correct spacing and indentation guidelines and examples.** *Hyperlinks are deactivated in this chart.*

	APA 7th
Journal Articles, Newspapers, Magazines, and Related Elements	
Journal article with DOI	Owen, C. (2020). Obscure dichotomy of early childhood trauma in PTSD versus attachment disorders. <i>Trauma, Violence, & Abuse, 21</i> (1), 83-96. https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838017742386
Journal article with DOI, more than 20 authors	Kalnay, E., Kanimitsu, M., Kistler, R., Collins, W., Deaven, D., Gandin, L., Iredell, M., Saha, S., White, G., Whollen, J., Zhu, Y., Chelliah, M., Ebisuzaki, W., Higgins, W., Janowiak, J., Mo, K. C., Ropelewski, C., Wang, J., Leetmaa, A., ... Joseph, D. (1996). The NCEP/NCAR 40-year reanalysis project. <i>Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society, 77</i> (3), 437-471. http://doi.org/fg6rf9
Journal article with a DOI, combination of individual and group authors	De Vries R., Nieuwenhuijze, M., Buitendijk, S. E., & the members of Midwifery Science Work Group. (2013). What does it take to have a strong and independent profession of midwifery? Lessons from the Netherlands. <i>Midwifery, 29</i> (10), 1122-1128. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2013.07.007
Journal article without DOI	Owen, C. (2016). PTSD from childhood trauma as a precursor to attachment issues. <i>Fidei et Veritatis: The Liberty University Journal of Graduate Research, 1</i> (2), 1-20. https://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1036&context=fidei_et_veritatis
Journal, magazine, or newspaper article without DOI, from most academic research databases or print version	Anderson, M. (2018). Getting consistent with consequences. <i>Educational Leadership, 76</i> (1), 26-33. Goldman, C. (2018, November 28). The complicate calibration of love, especially in adoption. <i>Chicago Tribune</i> .
Journal article without DOI, title translated in English	Chaves-Morillo, V., Gómez Calero, C., Fernández-Muñoz, J. J., Toledano-Muñoz, A., Fernandez-Huete, J., Martinez-Monge, N., Palacios-Ceña, D., & Peñacoba-Puente, C. (2018). La anosmia neurosensorial: Relación entre subtipo, tiempo de reconocimiento y edad [Sensorineural anosmia: Relationship between subtype, recognition time, and age]. <i>Clinica y Salud, 28</i> (3), 155-161. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clysa.2017.04.002
Journal article with an article number of eLocator	Burin, D., Kilteni, K., Rabuffetti, M., Slater, M., & Pia, L. (2019). Body ownership increases the interference between observed and executed movements. <i>PLOS ONE, 14</i> (1), Article e0209899. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0209899
Journal article with DOI, advanced online publication	Owen, C. (2017). Obscure dichotomy of early childhood trauma in PTSD versus attachment disorders. <i>Trauma, Violence, & Abuse, 1-14</i> . Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838017742386

	APA 7th
In-press article posted in a preprint archive	Pachur, T., & Scheibehenne, B. (in press). Unpacking buyer-seller differences in valuation from experience: A cognitive modeling approach. <i>Psychodynamic Bulletin & Review</i> . https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.3758%2Fs13423-017-1237-4.pdf
Journal article, republished in translation	Piaget, J. (1972). Intellectual evolution from adolescence to adulthood (J. Bliss & H. Furth, Trans.). <i>Human Development</i> , 15(1), 1-12. https://doi.org/10.1159/000271225 (Original work published 1970)
Journal article, reprinted from another source	Shore, M. F. (2014). Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States. <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> , 84(6), 611-618. https://doi.org/10.1037/h0100165 (Reprinted from "Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States," 1981, <i>American Journal of Orthopsychiatry</i> , 51[3], 391-402, https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-0025.1981.tb01388.x)
Article from the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews	Mehrholz, J., Pohl, M., Platz, T., Kugler, J., & Elsner, B. (2018). Electromechanical and robot-assisted arm training for improving activities of daily living, arm function, and arm muscle strength after stroke. <i>Cochrane Database of Systemic Reviews</i> . https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD006876.pub3
Article from the UpToDate database	Morey, M. C. (2019). Physical activity and exercise in older adults. <i>UpToDate</i> . Retrieved July 22, 2019, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/physical-activity-and-exercise-in-older-adults
Magazine article in print	Weir, K. (2017, January). Forgiveness can improve mental and physical health. <i>Monitor on Psychology</i> , 48(1), 30.
Magazine article w/ DOI	Bergeson, S. (2019, January 4). Really cool neutral plasmas. <i>Science</i> , 363(6422), 33-34. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aau7988
Magazine article w/URL	Bustillos, M. (2013, March 19). On video games and storytelling: An interview with Tom Bissell. <i>The New Yorker</i> . https://www.newyorker.com/books/page-turner/on-video-games-and-storytelling-an-interview-with-tom-bissell
Newsletter article, no author	Six sites meet for comprehensive anti-gang initiative conference. (2006, November/December). <i>OJJDP News @ a Glance</i> . http://www.ncjrs.gov/html/ojjdp/news_at_glance/216684/topstory.html
Newspaper article	Carmichael, A. C. (2021, January 3). The optics of Pericles. <i>The Times</i> , A8.
Online newspaper article	Lake, S. (2020, May 6). Liberty University surpasses 100k online students <i>Virginia Business</i> . https://www.virginiabusiness.com/article/liberty-university-surpasses-100k-online-students/
Special issue or section in a journal	Hart, C. W., & Koenig, H. G. (2020). Religion and health response to the COVID-19 pandemic [Special section]. <i>Journal of Religion and Health</i> , 59, 2191–2192. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-020-01085-6
Monographs as part of journal issue	Owen, C. (2018). RAD versus DSED. <i>Journal of Hypotheses</i> , 11, 8-9.
Editorial without signature	Comparison of diagnoses of RAD, DSED, and PTSD [Editorial]. (2018). <i>Journal of Hypotheses</i> , 8, 8-10.
Editorial	Cuellar, N. G. (2016). Study abroad programs [Editorial]. <i>Journal of Transcultural Nursing</i> , 27(3), 209. https://doi.org/10.1177/1043659616638722

APA 7th	
Online-only supplemental material in a periodical	Marshall-Pescini, S., & Whiten, A. (2008). Social learning of nut-tracking behavior in East African sanctuary-living chimpanzees (<i>Pan troglodytes schweinfurthii</i>) [Supplemental material]. <i>Journal of Comparative Psychology</i> , <i>122</i> , 186-194. https://doi.org/10.1037/0735-7036.122.2.186.supp
Abstract as original source	Pierse, A. L. (2021). Memories from kindergarten [Abstract]. <i>Journal of Hypotheses Abstracts</i> , <i>6</i> , 110.
Comment on an online periodical article or post	KS in NJ. (2019, January 15). From this article, it sounds like men are figuring something out that women have known forever: I know of many [Comment on the article “How workout buddies can help stave off loneliness”]. <i>The Washington Post</i> . https://wapo.st/2HDTToGJ
Books, Reference Books, and Book Chapters (includes the Bible, dictionaries, and classical works)	
Entire book without DOI, print version (incl. from academic research database)	Owen, C. (2022). <i>Compliance without defiance</i> . Power Print.
Authored book with a DOI	Owen, C. (2022). <i>Parenting with confidence</i> . Power Print. https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838017742386
Authored ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without DOI	Christian, B., & Griffiths, T. (2016). <i>Algorithms to live by: The computer science of human decisions</i> . Henry Holt and Co. ¹ Cain, S. (2012). <i>Quiet: The power of introverts in a world in a world that can't stop talking</i> (K. Mazur, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Random House Audio.
Authored book with editor credited on the book cover	Timbershook, A. L. (2008). <i>What's in a name</i> (P. Edwards, Ed.). Power Print.
Edited book with a DOI, with multiple publishers	Porter, K. P. (Ed.). (2019). <i>Half of a summer</i> . Power Print; Walker & Sons.
Edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version	Jixon, J. (Ed.). (2018). <i>Care over the rainbow</i> . Power Print.
Edited ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without DOI, with a non-database URL	Schroeder, K. P., Parks, K. K., & Moen, A. B. (Eds.). (2020). <i>Who here knows the Lord?</i> Power Print. http://a.co/02AbCde
Book in another language	Carlisle, B., & Kamden, H. (2010). <i>Wanschii pul deyo</i> [Lexical characteristics of Amarese language] (Vol. 7). Power Print.
Book republished in translation	Salem, P. O. (1990). <i>A breath of fresh air</i> (H. Panul, Trans.). Power Print. (Original work published 1972)

¹ APA 7th specifies that “it is not necessary to note when you used an audiobook versus a book or an ebook when the content is the same, even if the format is different...”

	APA 7th
Electronic-only book	O’Keefe, E. (n.d.). <i>Egoism & the crisis in Western values</i> . http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID-135
Electronic version of republished book	Freud, S. (1913). <i>The interpretation of dreams</i> . Macmillan https://archive.org/details/b3136696x/page/n7/mode/2up (Original work published 1900)
Limited circulation book or monograph, from electronic database	Thomas, N. (Ed.). (2002). <i>Perspectives on the community college. A journey of discovery</i> . http://eric.ed.gov
One volume of a multivolume work	Ralston, E. E., & Halbert, A. G. (2020). <i>Handbook of Christian feasts and festivals</i> (5 th ed., Vol. 1). Power Print.
Several volumes in a multivolume work	Powers, A. S. (Ed.). (1970-1972). <i>Faith: A study of Christian heroes</i> (Vols. 1-6). Power Print.
Electronic version of book chapter in a volume in a series	Strong, O. H. (2020). Hope from the heavens. In P. Parker (Series Ed.), <i>Faith: Stories from around the world: Vol. 1, Faith</i> (pp. 108-112). Power Print.
Book chapter, print version	Colbert, C. C. (2021). Wild children. In J. K. Larkin (Ed.), <i>Ancestral stories from pioneering</i> (pp. 8-12). Power Print.
Book chapter, English translation reprinted from another source	Piaget, J. (1988). Extracts from Piaget’s theory (G. Gellerier & J. Langer, Trans.). In K. Richardson & S. Sheldon (Eds.), <i>Cognitive development to adolescence: A reader</i> (pp. 3-18). Erlbaum. (Reprinted from <i>Manual of child psychology</i> , pp. 703-732, by P. H. Mussen, Ed., 1970, Wiley)
Diagnostic manual	American Psychiatric Association. (2022). <i>Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders DSM-5-TR</i> (5 th ed., text revision). https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425787
Dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia	Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). Hope. In <i>Merriam-Webster.com dictionary</i> . Retrieved May 5, 2019, from https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/hope
Reference book	VandenBos, G. R. (2007). <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i> . American Psychological Association.
Non-English reference book, title translate into English	Real Academia Española. (2001). <i>Diccionario de la lengua española</i> [Dictionary of the Spanish language] (22 nd ed.).
Entry in an online reference work	Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> (Fall 2007 ed.). http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism/
Entry in an online reference work, no author or editor	Merriam-Webster. (n.d.). <i>Merriam-Webster.com dictionary</i> . Retrieved May 5, 2019, from https://www.merriam-webster.com/
Religious work	<i>King James Bible</i> . (2017). King James Bible Online. https://www.kingjamesbibleonline.org/ (Original work published 1769)
Ancient Greek or Roman work	Aristotle. (1994). <i>Poetics</i> (S. H. Butcher, Trans.). The internet classics archive. http://classics.mit.edu/Aristotle/poetics.html (Original work published ca. 350 B.C.E.)
Shakespeare	Shakespeare, W. (1995). <i>Much ado about nothing</i> (B. A. Mowat & P. Werstine, Eds.). Washington Square Press. (Original work published 1623)
Edited Book Chapters and Entries in Reference Works	

	APA 7th
Chapter in an edited book with a DOI	Balsam, K. F., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. P., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behavior therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), <i>Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice a supervision</i> (2 nd ed., pp. 287-314). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012
Chapter in an edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version	Weinstock, R., Leong, G. B., & Silva, J. A. (2003). Defining forensic psychiatry: Roles and responsibilities. In R. Rosner (Ed.), <i>Principles and practice of forensic psychiatry</i> (2 nd ed., pp. 7-13). CRC Press.
Chapter in an edited ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without a DOI, with non-database URL	Tafoya, N., & Del Vecchio, A. (2005). Back to the future: An examination of the Native American Holocaust experience. In M. McGoldrick, J. Giordano, & N. Garcia-Preto (Eds.), <i>Ethnicity and family therapy</i> (3 rd ed., pp. 55-63). Guilford Press. http://a.co/36xRhBT
Chapter in an edited book, republished in translation	Heidegger, M. (2008). On the essence of truth (J. Sallis, Trans.). In D. F. Krell (Ed.), <i>Basic writings</i> (pp. 111-138). Harper Perennial Modern Thought. (Original work published 1961)
Chapter in an edited book, reprinted from a journal article	Sacchett, C., & Humphreys, G. W. (2004). Calling a squirrel a squirrel but a canoe a wigwam: A category-specific deficit for artefactual objects and body parts. In D. A. Balota & E. J. Marsh (Eds.), <i>Cognitive psychology: Key readings in cognition</i> (pp. 100-108). Psychology Press. (Reprint from "Calling a squirrel a squirrel but a canoe a wigwam: A category-specific deficit for artefactual objects and body parts," 1992, <i>Cognitive Neuropsychology</i> , 9[1], 73-86, http://doi.org/d4vb59)
Chapter in an edited book, reprinted from another book	Bronfenbrenner, U. (2005). The social ecology of human development: A retrospective conclusion. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), <i>Making human beings human: Bioecological perspectives on human development</i> (pp. 27-40). SAGE Publications. (Reprinted from <i>Brain and intelligence: The ecology of child development</i> , pp. 113-123, by F. Richardson, Ed., 1973, National Educational Press)
Chapter in a volume of a multi-volume work	Goldin-Meadow, S. (2015). Gesture and cognitive development. In S. Liben & U. Mueller (Eds.), <i>Handbook of child psychology and developmental science: Vol. 2, Cognitive processes</i> (7 th ed., pp. 339-380). John Wiley & Sons. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118963418.childpsy209
Work in an anthology	Lewin, K. (1999). Group decision and social change. In M. Gold (Ed.), <i>The complex social scientist: A Kurt Lewin reader</i> (pp. 265-284). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/10319-010 (Original work published 1948)
Entry in a dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia, with group author	American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Positive transference. In <i>APA dictionary of psychology</i> . Retrieved August 31, 2019, from https://dictionary.apa.org/positive-transference

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Entry in a dictionary, thesaurus, or encyclopedia, with individual author	Graham, G. (2019). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> (Summer 2019 ed.). Stanford University. https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/entries/behaviorism
Wikipedia entry	List of oldest companies. (2019, January 13). In <i>Wikipedia</i> . https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=List_of_oldest_companies&oldid=87858136
Doctoral Dissertations and Master's Theses	
Unpublished dissertation or thesis	Harris, L. (2014). <i>Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia.
Master's thesis, from a commercial database	McNiel, D. S. (2006). <i>Meaning through narrative: A personal narrative discussing growing up with an alcoholic mother</i> (UMI No. 1434728) [Master's thesis, California State University]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.
Doctoral dissertation, from an institutional database	Hollander, M. M. (2017). <i>Resistance to authority: Methodological innovations and new lessons from the Milgram experiment</i> (Publication No. 10289373) [Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.
Doctoral dissertation, from the web (not in a database)	Crowder, M. A. P. (2021). <i>Overcoming trauma: A phenomenological study of adults who overcame childhood trauma</i> . [Doctoral dissertation, Liberty University]. Liberty University Scholars Crossing. https://digitalcommons.liberty.edu/doctoral/3294
Reviews and Peer Commentary	
Review of a book	Schatz, B. R. (2000, November 17). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book <i>The social life of information</i> , by J. S. Brown & P. Duguid]. <i>Science</i> , 290, 1304. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.290.5495.1304
Review of a video	Axelman, A., & Shapiro, J. L. (2007). Does the solution warrant the problem? [Review of the DVD <i>Brief therapy with adolescents</i> , by American Psychological Association, Prod.]. <i>PsycCRITIQUES</i> , 52(51). https://doi.org/10.1037/a0009036
Film review, published in a journal	Passel, K., & Stone, B. (2020). Character matters [Review of the film <i>The difficult child</i> , by C. Owen, Dir.]. <i>Basic Parenting</i> , 3(1), 6-8.
Book review published in a newspaper	Santos, F. (2019, January 11). Reframing refugee children's stories [Review of the book <i>We are displaced: My journey and stories from refugee girls around the world</i> , by Yousafzail]. <i>The New York Times</i> . https://nyti.ms/2HIgik3
TV series episode review published on a website	Perkins, D. (2018, February 1). <i>The good place ends its remarkable second season with irrational hope, unexpected gifts, and a smile</i> [Review of the TV series episode "Somewhere else," by M. Schur, Writer & Dir.]. A.V. Club. https://www.avclub.com/the-good-place-ends-its-remarkable-second-season-with-i-1822649316

APA 7th

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Audiovisual Media	
Video	<p>Forman, M. (Director). (1975). <i>One flew over the cuckoo's nest</i> [Film]. United Artists.</p> <p>Jackson, P. (Director). (2011). <i>The lord of the rings: The fellowship of the ring</i> [Film; four-disc special extended ed. on DVD]. WingNut Films; The Saul Zaentz Company.</p>
Film or video in another language	Malle, L. (Director). (1987). <i>Au revoir les enfants</i> [Goodbye children] [Film]. Nouvelles Editions de Films.
Podcast	Vedentam, S. (Host). (2015-present). <i>Hidden brain</i> [Audio podcast]. NPR. https://www.npr.org/series/423302056/hidden-brain
Podcast episode	Glass, I. (Host). (2011, August 12). Amusement park (No. 443). [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>This American life</i> . WBEZ Chicago. https://www.thisamericanlife.org/radio-archives/episode/443/amusement-park
TED Talk	Giertz, S. (2018, April). <i>Why you should make useless things</i> [Video]. TED Conferences. https://www.ted.com/talks/simone_giertz_why_you_should_make_useless_things?language=en
TV series	Simon, D., Colesberry, R. F., & Kostroff Noble, N. (Executive Producers). (2002-2008). <i>The wire</i> [TV series]. Blown Deadline Productions; HBO.
Single episode from a television series	<p>Barris, K. (Writer & Director). (2017, January 11). Lemons (Season 3, Episode 12) [TV series episode]. In K. Barris, J. Groff, A. Anderson, E. B. Dobbins, L. Fishbourne, & H. Sugland (Executive Producers), <i>Black-ish</i>. Wilmore Films Artists First; Cinema Gypsy Productions; ABC Studios.</p> <p>Oakley, B. (Writer), Weinstein, J. (Writer), & Lynch, J. (Director). (1995, May 21). Who shot Mr. Burns? (Part one) (Season 6, Episode 25) [TV series episode]. In D. Mirkin, J. L. Brooks, M. Groening, & S. Simon (Executive Producers), <i>The Simpsons</i>. Gracie Films; Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation.</p>
Webinar, recorded	Goldberg, J. F. (2018). <i>Evaluating adverse drug effects</i> [Webinar]. American Psychiatric Association. https://education.psychiatry.org/Users/ProductDetails.aspx?ActivityID=6172
YouTube video or other streaming video	University of Oxford. (2018, December 6). <i>How do geckos walk on water?</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qm1xGfOZJc8
Music recording	lang, k. d. (2008). Shadow and the frame. On <i>Watershed</i> [CD]. Nonesuch Records.
Music album	<p>Bach, J. S. (2010). <i>The Brandenburg concertos: Concertos BWV 1043 & 1060</i> [Album recorded by Academy of St. Martin in the Fields]. Decca. (Original work published 1721)</p> <p>Bowie, D. (2016) <i>Blackstar</i> [Album]. Columbia.</p>
Single song or track	Beyoncé. (2016). Formation [Song]. On <i>Lemonade</i> . Parkwood; Columbia.
Radio interview recording in a digital archive	de Beauvoir, S. (1960, May 4). <i>Simone de Beauvoir discusses the art of writing</i> [Interview]. Studs Terkel Radio Archive; The Chicago History Museum. https://studsterkel.wfmt.com/programs/simone-de-beauvoir-discusses-art-writing

APA 7th	
Speech audio recording	King, M. L., Jr. (1963, August 28). <i>I have a dream</i> [Speech audio recording]. American Rhetoric. https://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/mlkiveadream.htm
Artwork in a museum or on a museum website	Delacroix, E. (1826–1827). <i>Faust attempts to seduce Marguerite</i> [Lithograph]. The Louvre, Paris, France. Wood, G. (1930). <i>American gothic</i> [Painting]. Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States. https://www.artic.edu/artworks/6565/american-gothic
Clip art or stock image	GDJ. (2018). <i>Neural network deep learning prismatic</i> [Clip art]. Openclipart. https://openclipart.org/detail/309343/neural-network-deep-learning-prismatic
Infographic	Rossmann, J., & Palmer, R. (2015). <i>Sorting through our space junk</i> [Infographic]. World Science Festival. https://www.worldsciencefestival.com/2015/11/space-junk-infographic
Map	Cable, D. (2013). <i>The racial dot map</i> [Map]. University of Virginia, Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service. https://www.coopercenter.org/research/one-dot-one-person-population-density-maps-virginia-cities Google. (n.d.). [Google Maps directions for driving from La Paz, Bolivia, to Lima, Peru]. Retrieved February 16, 2020, from https://goo.gl/YYE3GR
Photograph	McCurry, S. (1985). <i>Afghan girl</i> [Photograph]. National Geographic. https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/national-geographic-magazine-50-years-of-covers/#/ngm-1985-jun-714.jpg
<i>Liberty University class lectures (with no presenter named)</i>	Liberty University. (2020). BIOL 102: Human biology. Week one, lecture two: <i>Name of class lecture</i> . https://learn.liberty.edu
<i>(with presenter named)</i>	Peters, C. (2012). COUN 506: Integration of spirituality and counseling. Week one, lecture two: <i>Defining integration: Key concepts</i> . Liberty University. https://learn.liberty.edu
Data Sets, Software, Measurement Instruments, and Apparatus	
Data set	D’Souza, A., & Wiseheart, M. (2018). <i>Cognitive effects of music and dance training in children</i> (ICPSR 37080; Version Vi) [Data set]. ICPSR. https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR37080.v1 Pew Research Center. (2018). <i>American trend panel Wave 26</i> [Data set]. https://www.pewsocialtrends.org/dataset/american-trends-panel-wave-26
Unpublished raw data	Baer, R. A. (2015). [Unpublished raw data on the correlations between the Five Facet Mindfulness Questionnaire and the Kentucky Inventory of Mindfulness Skills]. University of Kentucky. Oregon Youth Authority. (2011). <i>Recidivism outcomes</i> [Unpublished raw data].

APA 7th	
Measurement instrument	Friedlander, M. L., Escudero, V., & Heatherton, L. (2002). <i>E-SOFTA: System for observing family therapy alliances</i> [Software and training videos] [Unpublished instrument]. http://www.softa-soatif.com/
Software	Borenstein, M., Hedges, L., Higgins, J., & Rothstein, H. (2014). <i>Comprehensive meta-analysis</i> (Version 3.3.070) [Computer software]. Biostat. https://www.meta-analysis.com/
Apparatus	Tactile Labs. (2015). <i>Latero tactile display</i> [Apparatus]. http://tactilelabs.com/products/haptics/latero-tactile-display/
Mobile app	Epocrates. (2019). <i>Epocrates medical references</i> (Version 18.12) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/epocrates/id281935788?mt=8
Entry in a mobile app reference work	Epocrates. (2019). Interaction check: Aspirin + sertraline. In <i>Epocrates medical references</i> (Version 18.12) [Mobile app]. Google Play Store. https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.epocrates&hl=en_US
Tests, Scales and Inventories	
Manual for a test, scale, or inventory	Tellegen, A., & Ben-Porah, Y. S. (2011). <i>Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory–2 Restructured Form (MPI-2-RF): Technical manual</i> . Pearson.
Test, scale, or inventory itself	Project Implicit. (n.d.), <i>Gender–Science IAT</i> . https://implicit.harvard.edu/implici/takeatest.html
Database record for a test	Alonso-Tapia, J., Nieto, C., Merino-Tejedor, E., Huertas, J. A., & Ruiz, M. (2018). <i>Situated Goals Questionnaire for University Students (SGQ-U, CMS-U)</i> [Database record]. PsycTESTS. https://doi.org/10.1037/t66267-000
Unpublished and Informally Published Works	
<i>Class Paper from Prior Liberty University course</i>	Owen, C. (2012, Spring). <i>Behavioral issues resulting from attachment have spiritual implications</i> [Unpublished manuscript]. COUN502, Liberty University.
Manuscript submitted for publication	Lippincott, T., & Poindexter, E. K. (2019). <i>Emotion recognition as a function of facial cues: Implications for practice</i> [Manuscript submitted for publication]. Department of Psychology, University of Washington.
Unpublished raw data from study, untitled work	Bordi, F., & LeDoux, J. E. (1993). [Unpublished raw data on the auditory response latencies in rat auditory context].
Informally published or self-archived work	Mitchell, S. D. (2000). <i>The import of uncertainty</i> . http://philsci-archive.pitt.edu/archive/00000162/
Informally published or self-archived work from ERIC	Ho, H.-K. (2014). <i>Teacher preparation for early childhood special education in Taiwan</i> (ED545393). ERIC. https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED545393.pdf
Internet Message Boards, Electronic Mailing Lists, and Other Online Communities	
Message posted in a discussion board at Liberty University	<i>In most cases, referring to a classmate’s content from their discussion board can be done informally: As Mary said in her initial post. This is because DB posts are designed to mimic classroom discussions. Please check with your professor for specific rules and expectations, however.</i>

APA 7th	
Blog post	Klymkowsky, M. (2018, September 15). Can we talk scientifically about free will? <i>Sci-Ed</i> . https://blogs.plos.org/scied/2018/09/15/can-we-talk-scientifically-about-free-will/
Tweet	<p>APA Education [@APAEducation]. (2018, June 29). <i>College students are forming mental-health clubs—and they’re making a difference</i> @washingtonpost [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/apaeducation/status/1012810490530140161</p> <p>White, B. [@BettyMWhite]. (2018, June 21). <i>I treasure every minute we spent together #koko</i> [Image attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/BettyMWhite/status/1009951892846227456</p>
Twitter profile	APA Style [@APA_Style]. (n.d.). <i>Tweets</i> [Twitter profile]. Twitter. Retrieved November 1, 2019, from https://twitter.com/APA_Style
Facebook post	<p>Gaiman, N. (2018, March 22). <i>100,000+ Rohingya refugees could be at serious risk during Bangladesh’s monsoon season. My fellow UNHCR Goodwill Ambassador Cate Blanchett is</i> [Image attached] [Status update]. Facebook. http://bit.ly/2JQxPAD</p> <p>News from Science. (2018, June 26). <i>These frogs walk instead of hop:</i> https://scim.ag/2KlriwH [Video]. Facebook. https://www.facebook.com/ScienceNOW/videos/10155508587605108/</p>
Facebook page	Smithsonian’s National Zoo and Conservation Biology Institute. (n.d.). <i>Home</i> [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved July 22, 2019, from https://www.facebook.com/nationalzoo
Instagram photo or video	ZeitZ MOCAA [@zeitzmocaa]. (2018, November 26). <i>Grade 6 learners from Parkfields Primary School in Hanover Park visited the museum for a tour and workshop hosted by</i> [Photographs]. Instagram. https://www.instagram.com/p/BqpHpjFBs3b/
Instagram highlight	The New York Public Library [@nypl]. (n.d.). <i>The raven</i> [Highlight]. Instagram. Retrieved April 26, 2019, from https://bitly.com/2FV8bu3
Reports and Gray Literature	
Report by a government agency or other organization	<p>Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission. (2012). <i>Strengthening trans-Tasman economic relations</i>. https://www.pc.gov.au/inquiries/completed/australia-new-zealand/report/trans-tasman.pdf</p> <p>National Cancer Institute. (2018). <i>Facing forward: Life after cancer treatment</i> (NIH Publication No. 18-2424). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/life-after-treatment.pdf</p>
Report by individual authors at a government agency or other organization	Fried, D., & Polyakova, A. (2018). <i>Democratic defense against disinformation</i> . Atlantic Council. https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/Democratic_Defense_Against_Disinformation_FINAL.pdf

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Report by individual authors at a government agency, published as part of a series	Blackwell, D. L., Lucas, J. W., & Clarke, T. C. (2014). <i>Summary health statistics for U.S. adults: National Health Interview Survey, 2012</i> (Vital and Health Statistics Series 10, Issue 260). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/24819891/
Report by a task force, working group, or other group	British Cardiovascular Society Working Group. (2016). <i>British Cardiovascular Society Working Group report: Out-of-hours cardiovascular care: Management of cardiac emergencies and hospital in-patients</i> . British Cardiovascular Society.
Annual report	U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. (2017). <i>Agency financial report: Fiscal year 2017</i> . https://www.sec.gov/files/sec-2017-agency-financial-report.pdf
Code of ethics	American Counseling Association. (2014). <i>2014 ACA code of ethics</i> . https://www.counseling.org/resources/ethics
Grant	Blair, C. B. (Principal Investigator). (2015-2020). <i>Stress, self-regulation and psychopathology in middle childhood</i> (Project No. 5R01HD081252-04) [Grant]. Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health & Human Development. https://projectreporter.nih.gov/project_info_details.cfm?aid=9473071&icde=40092311
Issue brief	Lichtenstein, J. (2013). <i>Profile of veteran business owners: More young veterans appear to be starting businesses</i> (Issue Brief No. 1). U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy. https://advocacy.sba.gov/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/issue-brief-1-veteran-business-owners.pdf
Policy brief	Harwell, M. (2018). <i>Don't expect too much: The limited usefulness of common SES measures and a prescription for change</i> [Policy brief]. National Education Policy Center. https://nepc.colorado.edu/publication/SES
Press release	U.S. Food and Drug Administration. (2019, February 14). <i>FDA authorizes first interoperable insulin pump intended to allow patients to customize treatment through their individual diabetes management devices</i> [Press release]. https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm631412.htm
Conference Sessions and Presentations	
Conference session	Fistek, A., Jester, E., & Sonnenberg, K. (2017, July 12-15). <i>Everybody's got a little music in them: Using music therapy to connect, engage, and motivate</i> [Conference session]. Autism Society National Conference, Milwaukee, WI, United States. https://asa.confex.com/asa/2017/webprogramarchives/Session9517.html
Paper presentation	Maddox, S., Hurling, J., Stewart, E., & Edwards, A. (2016, March 30–April 2). <i>If mama ain't happy, nobody's happy: The effect of parental depression on mood dysregulation in children</i> [Paper presentation]. Southeastern Psychological Association 62 nd Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, United States.
Poster presentation	Pearson, J. (2018, September 27–30). <i>Fat talk and its effects on state-based body image in women</i> [Poster presentation]. Australian Psychological Society Congress, Sydney, NSW, Australia. http:// bit.ly/ 2XGStHP

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Symposium contribution	De Boer, D., & LaFavor, T. (2018, April 26–29). The art and significance of successfully identifying resilient individuals: A person-focused approach. In A. M. Schmidt & A. Kryvanos (Chairs), <i>Perspectives on resilience: Conceptualization, measurement, and enhancement</i> [Symposium]. Western Psychological Association 98 th Annual Convention, Portland, OR, United States.
Webpages and Websites	
Webpage on a news website	Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). <i>The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive</i> . CNN. https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html
Webpage on a website with a group author	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2018, January 23). <i>People at high risk of developing flu-related complications</i> . https://www.cdc.gov/flu/about/disease/high_risk.htm
Webpage on a website with an individual author	Martin Lillie, C. M. (2016, December 29). <i>Be kind to yourself: How self-compassion can improve your resiliency</i> . Mayo Clinic. https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/adult-health/in-depth/self-compassion-can-improve-your-resiliency/art-20267193
Webpage on a website with no date (include retrieval date)	U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). <i>U.S. and world population clock</i> . U.S. Department of Commerce. Retrieved July 3, 2019, from https://www.census.gov/popclock/